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16 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

17 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

18 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

19 Plaintiff,

20 v.

21 CB SURETY, LLC, et al.,

22 Defendants.
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No. 2:23-cv-02812-TLN-SCR

ORDER

THIS CAUSE is before the Court upon Plaintiff United States of America's Motion for Default Judgment, ECF No. 80 (the "Motion"), pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 55(b) and 65, and 18 U.S.C. § 1345, against Defendants Travis Smith, Stephen Christopher, CB Surety LLC, Peak Bakery LLC, KP Testing, LLC, Motion Media Marketing Inc., SJC Financial Services Inc., Think Processing LLC, Bryan Bass and Bass Business Consultants (hereinafter "Defendants in Default") based on their violations of the federal wire fraud and bank fraud statutes, as well as their conspiracy to commit violations of the federal wire fraud and bank fraud statutes. 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343, 1344, and 1349. The Court has carefully considered the Motion, the record in this case, and the applicable law, and is otherwise fully advised. Accordingly, it is ORDERED AND ADJUDGED that:

PROCEDURAL HISTORY

On December 1, 2023, the United States of America filed its Complaint for Temporary Restraining Order, Preliminary and Permanent Injunctions, and Other Equitable Relief (the "Complaint") (ECF No. 1) against Defendants, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1345, based on Defendants' violations of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343, 1344, and 1349.

On December 6, 2023, the Court issued its Order granting the United States' *Ex Parte* Motion for a Temporary Restraining Order ("TRO") (ECF No. 7) and set a preliminary injunction hearing for December 14, 2023, at 1:30 p.m. At the request of the United States, and based on a showing of good cause, the court reset the preliminary injunction hearing for January 3, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ECF No. 19).

On January 5, 2024, the Court issued its Order granting the United States' request for a preliminary injunction (ECF No. 35).

On February 15, 2024, on application of the United States pursuant to Rule 55(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (ECF No. 64), the Clerk of the Court entered a default as to Defendants Travis Smith, Stephen Christopher, CB Surety LLC, Peak Bakery LLC, KP Testing, LLC, Motion Media Marketing Inc., SJC Financial Services Inc., and Think Processing LLC for having failed to appear, plead, or answer the United States' complaint (ECF No. 65).

On May 22, 2024, on application of the United States pursuant to Rule 55(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (ECF No. 75), the Clerk of Court entered a default as to Defendants Bryan Bass and Bass Business Consultants for having failed to appear, plead, or answer the United States' complaint (ECF No. 77).

FINDINGS OF FACT AND STATEMENT OF DECISION

1. This Court has jurisdiction over this action under 18 U.S.C. § 1345 and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1345.

2. Venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c).

3. The Complaint states a claim upon which relief may be granted against the Defendants in Default under 18 U.S.C. § 1345.

4. The Defendants in Default were properly served with the Summons (ECF No. 12), Complaint (ECF No. 1), and the Court's Initial Pretrial Scheduling Order (ECF No. 13).

5. The Defendants in Default have failed to answer or otherwise defend this action.

6. The Clerk of Court properly entered default against the Defendants in Default.

7. The Court accepts all well-pleaded factual allegations in the Complaint as true. *In re Halper*, 784 F. App'x 480 (9th Cir. 2019) ("In reviewing a default judgment, we must take the well-pleaded factual allegations of the complaint as true.") (quoting *Cripps v. Life Ins. Co. of N. Am.*, 980 F.2d 1261, 1267 (9th Cir. 1992)). Defendants in Default have engaged in and are likely to engage in acts or practices that violate 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343, 1344, and 1349. The evidence submitted with the United States' Brief (the "Brief" or "Br.") (ECF No. 2-1), including the Affidavits of Postal Inspector Jason Chung and the exhibits thereto ("Dec. 1 Chung Affidavit" and "Jan. 2 Chung Affidavit") (ECF No. 2-3 and ECF No. 30-1), demonstrates that the Defendants in Default have taken part in a multi-year fraud scheme. Since at least 2017, Defendants in Default have engaged in a two-fold scheme to defraud financial institutions and consumers. *See* Dec. 1 Chung Aff. ¶ 21. First, Defendants in Default launder transactions for their merchant clients by creating sham companies to disguise the true nature of their merchant clients' fraudulent, illegal, or high-risk activities. *See* Dec. 1 Chung Aff. ¶ 21–29, 46–74, 164–

167; Jan. 2 Chung Aff. ¶ 5–19. Second, Defendants in Default use fraudulent chargeback reduction tactics to allow their merchant clients to maintain merchant accounts with member banks of card networks such as Visa and Mastercard. *See* Dec. 1 Chung Aff. ¶ 30–32, 75–81, 160–163. Without these deceptive tactics, these financial institutions likely would not allow Defendants in Defaults’ merchant clients to use their services to process payments. *See* Dec. 1 Chung Aff. ¶ 69–71, 137–142. Defendants in Defaults’ ongoing bank and wire fraud scheme is causing significant financial losses to consumers, including via thousands of unauthorized debits against consumers’ payment cards perpetrated by Defendants in Defaults’ merchant clients. *See* Dec. 1 Chung Aff. ¶ 83. Additionally, financial institutions are being harmed by Defendants in Defaults’ scheme, including by risking incurring fraudulent chargeback costs and fines as a result of the scheme’s merchant clients’ high-risk or illegal activities. *See* Dec. 1 Chung Aff. ¶¶ 31, 69–71, 80, 139.

8. Accordingly, a permanent injunction constraining the Defendants in Defaults’ future activities and ensuring they cannot continue facilitating the fraud scheme is warranted. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 1345(a)(2)(B)(i) (authorizing the Court to freeze a defendant’s assets where there is evidence that the defendant “is alienating or disposing of property, or intends to alienate or dispose of property, obtained as a result of a banking law violation”); Br. at 25–28; Dec. 1 Chung Aff. ¶¶ 146 (demonstrating that assets held by Defendants in Default are the proceeds of bank fraud). An asset freeze the continued appointment of a receiver over the Entities in Default is also warranted. *See* 18 U.S.C. § 1345(a)(2)(b)(ii) (authorizing the Court to appoint a receiver); Br. at 27–28 (summarizing evidence supporting receivership).

9. This Court has authority to issue this Order pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1345 and Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 65.

DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

10. “Asset” means any legal or equitable interest in, right to, or claim to, any property, wherever located and by whomever held.

11. “Defaulting Entities” means CB Surety LLC, Peak Bakery LLC, KP Testing, LLC, Motion Media Marketing Inc., SJC Financial Services Inc., Bass Business Consultants, and Think Processing LLC.

12. “Defendants in Default” means Travis Smith, Stephen Christopher, Bryan Bass CB Surety LLC, Peak Bakery LLC, KP Testing, LLC, Motion Media Marketing Inc., SJC Financial Services Inc., Bass Business Consultants, and Think Processing LLC, individually, collectively, or in any combination.

13. “Document” is synonymous in meaning and equal in scope to the usage of “document” and “electronically stored information” in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a).

14. “Receiver” means the temporary receiver appointed in Section III of this Order and any deputy receivers that shall be named by the temporary receiver.

15. “Receivership Entities in Default” means the Defaulting Entities, as well as any other entity that the Receiver determines is controlled or owned by the Defaulting Entities or Defendant Smith.

16. “Receivership Property” means any Assets, wherever located, that are: (1) owned, controlled, or held by or for the benefit of the Receivership Entities in Default, in whole or in part; (2) in the actual or constructive possession of the Receivership Entities in Default; or (3) owned, controlled, or held by, or in the actual or constructive possession of, or otherwise held for the benefit of, any corporation, partnership, trust, or other entity directly or indirectly owned or controlled by the Receivership Entities in Default.

ORDER

I. PROHIBITED ACTIVITIES

IT IS ORDERED that Defendants in Default, Defendants in Defaults’ officers, agents, employees, contractors, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with them, who receive actual notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, are permanently restrained and enjoined from:

1. Committing or conspiring to commit wire fraud, as defined by 18 U.S.C. §§ 1343 and 1349;

2. Committing or conspiring to commit bank fraud, as defined by 18 U.S.C. §§ 1344 and 1349;

3. Charging or debiting any person or entity on behalf of any Defendants or for the purported purchase of any Defendants' services;

4. Debiting funds from consumers' bank accounts or charging consumers' payment cards without their prior authorization;

5. Incorporating or creating any corporate entity for the purpose of debiting funds from consumers' bank accounts without their prior authorization;

6. Incorporating or creating any corporate entity for the purpose of facilitating payment processing or obtaining merchant accounts;

7. Creating, operating, or exercising any control over any business entity, whether newly formed or previously inactive, without first providing the United States with a written statement disclosing: (1) the name of the business entity; (2) the address and telephone number of the business entity; (3) the names of the business entity's officers, directors, principals, managers, and employees; and (4) a detailed description of the business entity's intended activities; and

8. Destroying, deleting, moving, removing or transferring any and all business, financial, accounting, and other records concerning Defendants' operations and the operations of any other corporate entity owned or controlled, in whole or in part, by Defendants; and failing to create and maintain Documents that, in reasonable detail, accurately, fairly, and completely reflect Defendants in Defaults' incomes, disbursements, transactions, and use of Defendants in Defaults' Assets.

II. ASSET FREEZE

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, except as otherwise specified herein, the Assets of the Defaulting Entities and Defendant Smith are frozen until further notice of this Court.

Accordingly, all persons and entities with direct or indirect control over any of Defaulting Entities', Receivership Entities in Defaults', or Defendant Smith's Assets, including any financial or brokerage institution, bank, payment processor, business entity, or person, who receives actual notice of this Order (by service or otherwise) shall:

1. Hold, preserve, and retain within its control and prohibit the withdrawal, removal, alteration, assignment, transfer, pledge, encumbrance, disbursement, dissipation, relinquishment, conversion, sale, or other disposal of any Asset, as well as all Documents or other property related to such Assets, except by further order of this Court; and

2. Deny any person access to any safe deposit box, commercial mail box, or storage facility that is titled in the name of any Defaulting Entity, Receivership Entity in Default, or Defendant Smith or otherwise subject to access by any Defaulting Entity, Receivership Entity in Default, or Defendant Smith.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Defaulting Entities, Receivership Entities in Default, and Defendant Smith, their officers, agents, employees, and attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them, who receive actual notice of this Order (by service or otherwise), are hereby permanently restrained and enjoined from transferring, liquidating, converting, encumbering, pledging, loaning, selling, concealing, dissipating, disbursing, assigning, relinquishing, spending, withdrawing, granting a lien or security interest or other interest in, or otherwise disposing of any of a Defaulting Entity's, a Receivership Entity in Default's, or Defendant Smith's Assets. This Section does not prohibit any transfers to the Receiver required by this Order.

III. RECEIVERSHIP

A. APPOINTMENT OF A RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, as set forth in the Preliminary Injunction (ECF No. 35), Kenneth R. Jones shall serve as a temporary receiver of the Receivership Entities in Default with full powers of an equity receiver. The Receiver shall be solely the agent of this Court in acting as Receiver under this Order.

B. RECEIVERSHIP POWERS AND DUTIES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver is directed and authorized to continue to accomplish the following:

1. Take exclusive custody, control, and possession of all Receivership Property, and Documents and Assets in the possession, custody, or control of any Receivership Entity in Default, wherever situated, except those assets seized by the United States pursuant to a valid order of a court. The Receiver shall have full power to divert mail, and to sue for, collect, receive, take in possession, hold, and manage all Receivership Property; provided, however, the Receiver shall not attempt to collect any amount from a person if the Receiver believes the person was a victim of the wire or bank fraud scheme alleged in the Complaint in this matter;

2. The Receiver shall also assume control over all of the Receivership Entities in Defaults' ongoing business operations, including those in which the Receivership Entities in Default have a controlling interest. With regard to these business operations, the Receiver shall:

a. Assume full and exclusive control of the operations of the Receivership Entities in Default, removing, as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable, any director, officer, independent contractor, employee, or agent of the Receivership Entities in Default from control of, management of, or participating in, the business affairs of each of the Receivership Entities in Default;

b. Take all steps necessary or desirable to secure the business premises of the Receivership Entities in Default. Such steps may include, but are not limited to, the following as the Receiver deems necessary or advisable: (i) completing a written inventory of all assets; (ii) obtaining pertinent information from all employees and other agents and all accrued and unpaid commissions and compensation of each such employee or agent; (iii) videotaping all portions of the above-referenced business locations; (iv) securing the above-referenced business locations by changing the

locks and disconnecting any Internet service or other means of access to the computer or other records maintained at the locations;

c. Manage, administer, and conduct the operations of the ongoing legitimate business operations of the Receivership Entities in Default, until further Order of this Court, by performing all incidental acts that the Receiver deems to be advisable or necessary; and

d. Choose, engage, and employ attorneys, accountants, appraisers, property managers, and other independent contractors and technical specialists or other professionals (“Professionals”), with regard to the operations of the Receivership Entities in Default and/or support and advice to the Receiver as the Receiver deems advisable or necessary in the performance of duties and responsibilities under the authority granted by this Order;

3. Defend, compromise, or settle legal actions wherein the Receiver or any of the Receivership Entities in Default is a party commenced prior to or subsequent to this Order with the authorization of this Court. The Receiver may waive attorney-client privilege held by any of the Receivership Entities in Default;

4. Issue subpoenas to obtain Documents and records pertaining to the Receivership, and conduct discovery in this action on behalf of the receivership estate;

5. Make payments and disbursements from the receivership estate that are necessary or advisable for carrying out the directions of, or exercising the authority granted by, this Order, and to incur, or authorize the making of, such agreements as may be necessary and advisable in discharging its duties as Receiver. The Receiver shall apply to the Court for prior approval of any payment of any debt or obligation incurred by the Receivership Entities in Default prior to the date of entry of this Order, except payments that the Receiver deems necessary or advisable to secure Assets of the Receivership Entities in Default, such as rental payments. The Receiver shall not be required to perform under any contract or lease entered into by the Receivership Entities in Default prior to the date on which he assumes possession of the Receivership Assets;

6. Maintain accurate records of all receipts and expenditures incurred as Receiver;

7. Coordinate with the United States and Court personnel as needed to ensure that any Assets subject to the terms of this Order are available for criminal restitution, forfeiture, or other legal remedies in proceedings commenced by or on behalf of the United States;

8. Cooperate with reasonable requests for information or assistance from any state or federal civil or criminal law enforcement agency; and

9. Continue to file a status report every 60 days with the Court.

The Receiver shall have the power and authority to perform any other act necessary or desirable to accomplish any of the foregoing.

C. COOPERATION WITH THE RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants in Default; Receivership Entities in Default; Defendants in Defaults' or Receivership Entities in Defaults' officers, agents, employees, attorneys, and all other persons in active concert or participation with any of them; and any other person with possession, custody, or control of Receivership Property or records relating to Receivership Property, or other records relating to the Receivership Entities in Default; who receive actual notice of this Order, shall fully cooperate with and assist the Receiver. This cooperation and assistance shall include, but is not limited to, providing information to the Receiver that the Receiver deems necessary to exercise the authority and discharge the responsibilities of the Receiver under this Order; providing any keys, codes, user names, passwords, and all other means required to access any computers, electronic devices, mobile devices, machines (onsite or remotely), and any cloud account (including specific method to access account) or electronic file in any medium; advising all persons who owe money to any Receivership Entity in Default that all debts should be paid directly to the Receiver; and transferring funds at the Receiver's direction and producing records related to the Receivership Property and sales of the Receivership Entities in Default.

D. TRANSFER OF RECEIVERSHIP PROPERTY TO RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants in Default and any other person with possession, custody or control of Receivership Property shall, upon notice of this Order by personal service or otherwise, fully cooperate with and assist the Receiver in taking and maintaining possession, custody, or control of the Receivership Property. This shall include, but not be limited to, to the extent they have not already done so, immediately providing, transferring, or delivering to the Receiver possession, custody, and control of:

1. All Assets held by or for the benefit of the Receivership Entities in Default;
2. All Documents or Assets associated with credits, debits, or charges made on behalf of any Receivership Entity in Default, wherever situated, including reserve funds held by payment processors, credit card processors, merchant banks, acquiring banks, independent sales organizations, third party processors, payment gateways, insurance companies, or other entities;
3. All Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities in Default;
4. All computers, electronic devices, mobile devices, and machines used to conduct the business of the Receivership Entities in Default;
5. All keys, codes, user names, passwords, and all other means of authentication necessary to gain or to secure access to any Assets or Documents of or pertaining to the Receivership Entities in Default, including access to their business premises, means of communication, mobile phones, accounts, computer systems (onsite and remote), electronic data hosts, or other property.

Provided that nothing in this Section shall be construed to require the United States or a law enforcement agency to transfer Assets, Receivership Property, or Documents to the Receiver that it has seized pursuant to a valid order of a court.

In the event that any person or entity fails to deliver or transfer any Asset, Document, or otherwise fails to comply with any provision of this Section, the Receiver may file an Affidavit of Non-Compliance regarding the failure and a motion seeking compliance or a contempt citation.

E. PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO RECEIVER

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Defendants in Default shall, to the extent they have not already done so, immediately provide to the Receiver:

1. A list of all Assets and accounts of the Receivership Entities in Default, including but not limited to those that are held in any name other than the name of a Receivership Entity, or by any person or entity other than a Receivership Entity in Default;

2. A list of all agents, employees, officers, attorneys, contractors, servants and those persons in active concert and participation with the Receivership Entities in Default, or who have been associated or done business with the Receivership Entities in Default; and

3. A description of any documents covered by attorney-client privilege or attorney work product, including files where such documents are likely to be located, authors or recipients of such documents, and search terms likely to identify such electronic documents.

F. DUTIES OF ASSET HOLDERS AND OTHER THIRD PARTIES

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that any financial or brokerage institution, bank, payment processor, business entity, or person who receives actual notice of this Order (by service or otherwise), who has held the Receivership Entities in Defaults' Assets, through an account or otherwise, and to the extent it has not already done so, shall:

1. Provide the Receiver, within ten business days of notice of this Order, a statement setting forth: (1) the identification of each such account or Asset; (2) the balance of each such account, or a description of the nature and value of each such Asset; and (3) the identification of any safe deposit box, commercial mail box, or storage facility that is either titled in the name, individually or jointly, of any Receivership Entity in Default, or is otherwise subject to access by any Receivership Entity in Default;

2. Upon the Receiver's request, promptly provide the Receiver with copies of all records or other Documents pertaining to any account covered by this Section or Asset, including originals or copies of account applications, account statements, signature cards, checks, drafts, deposit tickets, transfers to and from the accounts, including wire transfers and wire transfer

1 instructions, all other debit and credit instruments or slips, currency transaction reports, 1099
2 forms, and all logs and records pertaining to safe deposit boxes, commercial mail boxes, and
3 storage facilities; and

4 3. Cooperate with all reasonable requests of the Receiver relating to implementation
5 of this Order, including transferring funds at the Receiver's direction and producing records
6 related to all accounts owned by each of the Defendants in Default.

7 **G. COMPENSATION OF RECEIVER**

8 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver and all personnel hired by the Receiver as
9 herein authorized, including counsel to the Receiver and accountants, are entitled to reasonable
10 compensation for the performance of duties pursuant to this Order and for the cost of actual out-
11 of-pocket expenses incurred by them, from the assets now held by or in the possession or control
12 of, or which may be received by, the Receivership Entities in Default. Receiver shall be paid
13 based on an hourly rate, which may be increased annually on notice to the Court at the time that
14 Alvarez and Marsal ("A&M" or the "Receive Firm") generally increases its rates. Hourly rates
15 for A&M personnel engaged or utilized by the Receiver shall be based on their standard hourly
16 rates. In addition, Receiver shall be reimbursed for all out-of-pocket expenses reasonably
17 incurred in the discharge of its rights and obligations hereunder.

18 Such fees and expenses shall be payable monthly without the requirement of a further
19 order of this Court, provided, however, that the Receiver shall file with the Court and serve on
20 the parties periodic accountings describing the Receiver's and A&M's compensation, with the
21 first disclosure filed no more than sixty (60) days after the date of this Order.

22 All fees and expenses of the Receiver (including without limitation the indemnification
23 provisions set forth above) shall constitute a first lien and charge against the Receivership
24 Assets, with priority ahead of all other liens and security interests, including without limitation
25 the liens and security interests of all other persons and entities.

IV. ADDITIONAL TERMS AND PROTECTIONS AFFORDED TO THE RECEIVER

The Professionals retained by the Receiver may include, without limitation, the Receiver's employer and/or its affiliates (the "Receiver Firm"). The Receiver is hereby expressly authorized and directed to utilize and retain the services the Receiver Firm, its affiliates and personnel as Professionals (rather than utilizing other similarly situated or available personnel or professional services firms) notwithstanding that (a) the Receiver may benefit (directly or indirectly) from the compensation paid to the Receiver Firm and (b) other persons or entities may be available to provide the same or similar services at similar or more competitive prices. In no event shall the Receiver, Receiver Firm, or their affiliates be subject to a claim of a conflict of interest or breach of fiduciary duty or any other claim arising as a result of the appointment of any such person in accordance with this provision.

Receiver shall be authorized on the Receivership Entities in Defaults' behalf to cause the Receiver and its agents to be named as an additional insured on any insurance policies covering the Receivership Assets. Receiver may, in its discretion, obtain insurance covering the Receivership Assets, and such insurance expense shall be deemed a normal, ordinary, and necessary operating expense of the Receivership Assets. Receiver may, in its discretion, obtain receivership, fiduciary and/or errors & omissions liability insurance covering the acts and omissions and related claims against the Receiver arising from the Receivership and the cost shall be deemed a normal, ordinary, and necessary operating expense of the Receivership Assets.

The Receiver may, in its sole and absolute discretion, resign its position as Receiver by providing not less than thirty (30) days written notice to this Court. The Receiver shall not be required to obtain the approval of this Court prior to resigning as receiver hereunder.

The Receiver is authorized to serve with no bond.

The liability of the Receiver and the Receiver's advisors, agents, representatives, employees, affiliates, successors and assigns (including but not limited to the Receiver Firm) ("Exculpation Parties"), for any and all claims, liabilities, damages, fees, costs, expense and charges incurred or arising from their respective acts or omissions in connection with the

1 Receivership Entities in Default, this Order, the receivership established pursuant to this Order,
2 and/or the Receivership Assets (“Related Matters”), shall exist only to the extent that this Court
3 determines by a final and non-appealable judgment that such acts or omissions resulted solely
4 from such person’s bad faith or gross negligence. Any such liability shall be paid as an expense
5 of the receivership when and as incurred. The Receiver shall be fully protected by the
6 receivership estate from, any action taken or suffered or omitted by the Receiver in reliance upon
7 the advice of Professionals, attorneys, advisors or others, except for in the case of willful
8 misconduct, gross negligence or fraud of the Receiver as determined by a final order of this
9 Court. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Receiver shall be under no obligation to consult with
10 others, and the Receiver’s good faith determination not to do so shall not result in the imposition
11 of liability on the Receiver, unless such determination arises from the Receiver’s willful
12 misconduct, gross negligence, or fraud. Persons or entities dealing with the Receiver shall look
13 only to the Receiver Assets to satisfy any liability incurred by the Receiver, and the Receiver
14 (and any affiliated entities or persons, including, without limitation, the Receiver Firm) shall
15 have no personal or individual obligation to satisfy any such liability. The Receiver shall be
16 entitled to obtain such insurance coverage as it may deem reasonable to protect itself and the
17 Exculpation Parties against claims and liability which are covered, or not covered, by the
18 foregoing exculpation, and any premiums or fees for such insurance shall be paid from the
19 Receivership Assets. This paragraph shall survive the termination or resignation of Receiver, and
20 the termination or suspension of the receivership created hereunder.

21 In the event that, at any time whether before or after termination or resignation of the
22 Receiver of this receivership, as a result of or in connection with the Related Matters, any
23 Exculpation Party is required to produce any of its personnel (including former employees) for
24 examination, deposition or other written, recorded or oral presentation, or the Receiver or any
25 other Exculpation Party is required to produce or otherwise review, compile, submit, duplicate,
26 search for, organize or report on any material within such Exculpation Party’s possession or
27 control pursuant to a subpoena or other legal (including administrative) process, the Exculpation

1 Party will be reimbursed from the Receivership Assets for its out of pocket expenses, including
2 the reasonable fees and expenses of its counsel, and will be compensated from the Receivership
3 Assets for the time expended by its personnel based on such personnel's then current hourly rate.

4 No provision of this Order shall require the Receiver to expend or risk its own funds or
5 otherwise incur any financial liability in the performance of any of its duties as Receiver
6 hereunder, or in the exercise of any of its rights or powers, if the Receiver shall have reasonable
7 grounds for believing that repayment of funds or adequate indemnity or security satisfactory to
8 him against such risk or liability is not reasonably assured to it.

9 This Court shall retain jurisdiction and supervision of all matters concerning the
10 Receiver, the receivership created hereby, and the Receivership Assets. No person or entity may
11 file suit against the Receiver, in its capacity as Receiver, unless otherwise authorized in advance
12 by this Court. Any and all actions against the Receiver which affect the Receiver or the
13 Receivership Assets shall be brought in this Court, and any attempt to collect from any
14 Receivership Assets must be brought in this Court. Any judgment entered against the Receiver
15 shall not be valid unless approved by this Court. The Receiver may apply at any time to the
16 Court, with notice to all other parties appearing in this case, for further instruction and for further
17 power necessary to enable the Receiver to properly fulfill its duties.

18 **V. DURATION OF RECEIVERSHIP**

19 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Receiver shall continue as the permanent receiver
20 for the Defendants in Default, until discharged by order of the Court.

21 **VI. DISTRIBUTION OF ORDER BY DEFENDANTS IN DEFAULT**

22 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Defendants in Default shall immediately provide a
23 copy of this Order to each affiliate, successor, assign, member, officer, director, employee, agent,
24 independent contractor, client, attorney, spouse, subsidiary, division, and representative of any
25 Defendant, and shall, within ten (10) days from the date the Defendant receives notice of this
26 Order, provide the United States with a sworn statement that this provision of the Order has been
27 satisfied, which statement shall include the names, physical addresses, phone number, and email

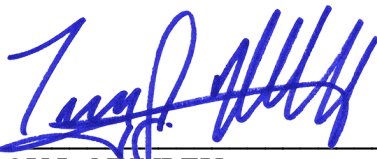
addresses of each such person or entity who received a copy of the Order. Furthermore, Defendants in Default shall not take any action that would encourage officers, agents, members, directors, employees, salespersons, independent contractors, attorneys, subsidiaries, affiliates, successors, assigns or other persons or entities in active concert or participation with them, to disregard this Order or believe that they are not bound by its provisions.

VII. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this matter for all purposes.

SO ORDERED.

DATED: October 23, 2025



TROY L. NUNLEY
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE